# TECHNICAL Guidance

# **CLAMP-ON TYPE**

# **UL320**

# ULTRASONIC FLOWMETER

# OUTLINE

Our clamp-on type ultrasonic flowmeter **UL320** is "time-flight type" flowmeter and capable of measuring a flow rate of metallic and plastic piping ranging from 25 to 1,000 mm in nominal diameter. The ultrasonic sensor is mounted to the exterior of an existing piping by clamping method so that it will not come into contact with the measuring fluid at all. It is capable of measuring a flow rate without considering corrosion of the sensor due to a corrosive fluid, particle/ metallic ion contamination by the moving part of the flowmeter, and pressure loss.

# **FEATURES**

- Combined use of a DSP and an AD converter speeds up flow rate measurement (higher-speed zero-cross measurement) to improve bubble resistance and provide high-accuracy measurement in small flow rate.
- □ A complete non-contact measuring method perfectly prevents generation of particles and mixture of metallic ion.
- Installation of the flowmeter does not cause pressure loss because the sensor has no obstacles in the measuring pipe.
- The ultrasonic flowmeter is not affected by the pressure or conductivity of a fluid.
- □ Superior long-term stability because there are no moving parts.
- □ Standard functions include forward/backward flow rate display,
- totalizing display, analog output, pulse output, status output (vari ous alarms: selective), and flow direction output.
- Capable of controlling a flow rate with digital data by adding an optional function, RS-485 serial output. (Forward/backward flow rate output, totalizing output, and status output by the Modbus protocol) A multi-drop connecting method greatly reduces signal wires.
- □ CE marking (Pending) and lead-free

# **MEASURING PRINCIPLE**

As shown in Fig.1 the ultrasonic is transferred from A to B and B to A in turn with a angle of  $\psi$ . The required duration of transfer of two directions is different when measuring medium is moving from upstream to downstream. The duration of transfer is expressed by the following formula.

 $tAB = 2L / (Co + VmCOS \psi)$  $tBA = 2L / (Co - VmCOS \psi)$ 

Where

- 2L: Distance between A and B
- Vm: Average velocity of medium
- Co: Sonic speed in stable medium
- tAB, tBA: Duration of transfer of Ultrasonic from A to B and B to A  $% \left( A^{\prime}\right) =0$



By measuring the difference of the transfer duration, the average velocity of medium can be calculated. The calculation is done by the following formula:

$$\begin{split} & 2 \text{Vmcos} \ \psi = 2 \text{L} \ / \ t\text{AB} - 2 \text{L} \ / \text{tBA} \\ & = 2 \text{L} \ (\text{tBA} - \text{tAB}) \ / \ (\text{tBA} \times \text{tAB}) \\ & \text{Vm} = \text{L} \ (\text{tBA} - \text{tAB}) \ / \ (\text{cos} \ \psi \times \text{tBA} \times \text{tAB}) \end{split}$$

The distance between A and B (L) and the angle  $(\psi)$  are known, and the average velocity is mathematically calculated.



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STANDARD SPE	CIFICATION	Outputs					
<ul> <li>Measuring method</li> </ul>	: Ultrasonic time-flight type (Ultrasonic path Reflex mode/ V path or Diagonal mode/ Z path)	1) Analog output :4 ti 2) Pulse output : C	<ul> <li>: 4 to 20 mA DC or 0 to 20 mA DC (Selec tive), Load resistance: 500Ω or less</li> <li>: Open collector output: Load rating: 30 V DC, 50mA</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Construction</li> </ul>	: Sensor, Converter, Exclusive coaxial cable with BNC connector, and Sensor fixing rail)	F	Pulse width: 0.5 ms/1000PPS, 0.5ms/100PPS, 50ms/ 10PPS, 500ms/1pps,				
<ul> <li>Sensor mounting</li> </ul>	: Piping clamp-on type		1000ms 0.5PPS (Selective)				
<ul> <li>Measuring fluid</li> </ul>	: Liquids which can be penetrated with ultra- sonic waves (Not suitable for liquids con- taining many bubbles and slurry and high viscosity liquids).	3) Status output : S r F S	Status 1/2: 2 kinds selectable out of Flow ate alarm H, Flow rate alarm L, Preset A, Preset B, and Error alarm Status 3: Flow direction (fixed)				
Measurable fluid ultra	asonic range (viscosity)	(	Common to Status 1 to 3: Open collector,				
	: 1,000 to 2,500 m/s (0.30 to 40.00 mm <sup>2</sup> /s)		Load resistance : 30 V DC, 50 mA,				
<ul> <li>Fluid temperature</li> <li>Measurable piping m</li> </ul>	: Up to 90°C (Piping surface temperature) aterials : SGP, Stainless steel, PVC, PVDF, PP, and PE (Materials which can be penetrated with	4) Serial output :F T g	Operation mode : NO/NC (Selective) RS-485 serial output (option), Modbus protocol ransmission speed/distance — 2,400, 4,800, 9,600 or 19,200 PPS, 1.2 km (Max. total dist				
	ultrasonic waves.)	a	ance at the time of multi-drop connection)				
<ul> <li>Measurable nominal</li> </ul>	piping diameter		Slave addresses: 1 to 31, Hard (DIP) setting				
	: 25mm (Min.) to 1,000mm (Max.) (Rater to		optionally settable)				
	lable 1 for sensor selection and its mount	* For detail	is of a data format, consult our factory.				
	ing method)	<ul> <li>Damping setting : 0</li> </ul>	to 100 s (Settable in increments of 1s step)				
<ul> <li>Measurable flow velocities</li> </ul>	city range	<sup>*</sup> Valid for c	display, analog output and pulse output.				
	: 0.3 m/s (At minimum settable full scale	I here is a	a response delay of 0.1 s, even if damping is				
	flow rate)	set to 0 s.					
	10 m/s (At maximum settable full scale flow rate)	Low cutoff setting	: 0 to 30% of the maximum flow rate (Settable in increments of 1%)				
<ul> <li>Accuracy</li> </ul>	: At flow velocity of 1 m/s or more; Reynolds number Re = 10,000 or more, Indication value +/- 2.0%	* Valid for ● Parameter setting	<ul><li>display, analog output and pulse output.</li><li>: Set with the key switches on the converter's front panel.</li></ul>				
	At flow velocity of less than 1 m/s; Flow	<ul> <li>Other additional fund</li> </ul>	ctions				
	velocity error = $+/-2$ cm/s	1) Analog and pulse	simulation output function (For loop check)				
<ul> <li>Display</li> </ul>	: 16-digit, 2-line alphanumeric LCD (with backlight) and status display LEDs (3 pieces)	<ul> <li>2) Forward/backward</li> <li>Painting of converter</li> <li>Converter mounting</li> </ul>	d direction measuring function r :Epoxy resin painting (Blue/Light gray) method :Mounted onto the wall or 2B pipe				
Display data	: Flow rate, totalizing flow rate, various status, forward and backward flow direc tions	Enclosure	: Converter / IP65 Jet-proof, Sensor / IP65 Jet-proof (BNC connector guaranteed in the coupled condition)				
<ul> <li>Power supply</li> </ul>	: AC type;100 to 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz (Oper- ating voltage range: 85 to 264 V AC, 50/60 Hz),	<ul> <li>Material</li> </ul>	: Sensor housing / ABS Sensor mounting rail / Aluminum Converter housing / Aluminum alloy				
		<ul> <li>Converter ambient te</li> </ul>	emperature and humidity				
<ul> <li>Power consumption</li> </ul>	: AC type; 10 VA or less,		: -20 to 50°C, 10 to 90% RH (No dew condensation)				
Cable entry	: For power/output (M20 x 1.5, 3 pieces); With waterproof cable gland (Applicable cable diameter: Ø8.0 to Ø13.0) For sensor; Waterproof BNC connector (2	<ul> <li>Sensor signal cable</li> </ul>	: Standard 10 m (Up to 60 m)				

### Table 1. Sensor choice table

Pipe material	Nominal pipe size (D)	Sensor installation	Sensor rail length	Support rail	Code of sensor combination
	25A≦D≦50A	V	320×1 pc	320×1 pc	1
Resin	65A≦D≦150A	V	320×1 pc	Not provided	2
(PVC • PE etc.)	200A≦D≦450A	V	620×1 pc	Not provided	3
	500A≦D≦1000A	Z	620×2 pcs	Not provided	4
Resin (PVDF • PP etc.)	25A≦D≦50A	V	320×1 pc	320×1 pc	1
	65A≦D≦150A	V	320×1 pc	Not provided	2
	200A≦D≦400A	V	620×1 pc	Not provided	3
	25A≦D≦150A	V	320×1 pc	Not provided	2
	200A≦D≦450A	V	620×1 pc	Not provided	3
	500A≦D≦1000A	Z	620×2 pcs	Not provided	4

pieces)

 Note 1.: For unspecified resin piping, consult our factory.

 Note 2.: Metallic piping materials are stainless steel. (For schedule 80 or above, consult our factory in advance)

 Note 3.: The sensor mounting method V path to the reflex mode and Z path to the Diagonal mode.

 Note 4.: If the installed piping nominal diameter is unknown (100mm or more) or if the mounting piping may be changed, select Sensor Rails Length "620 mm×1 pc or 620 mm×2 pcs" Type: Combination code.

 Note 5.: A reinforcement rail is used for the resin piping whose nominal diameter is 50mm or less.

 Note 6. Refer to MODEL CODE.

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# DIMENSIONS

## CONVERTER

Wall mount type



SENSOR

• Reflex mode (V path: Nominal diameter D:  $25A \le D \le 450A$ )





# **FLOW RATE RANGE/SIZE**

Nominal diameter	Possible scale	e range (m³/h)
(mm)	Minimum	Maximum
25	0.684	22.80
32	1.167	38.91
40	1.568	52.27
50	2.556	85.21
65	4.192	139.7
80	5.857	195.2
100	9.948	331.6
125	15.00	500.1
150	21.28	709.4
200	36.80	1226
250	57.07	1902
300	81.25	2708
350	101.3	3377
400	133.2	4442
500	209.5	6984
600	0.301(km <sup>3</sup> /h)	10.06(km <sup>3</sup> /h)
700	0.409(km <sup>3</sup> /h)	13.66(km <sup>3</sup> /h)
800	0.538(km <sup>3</sup> /h)	17.95(km <sup>3</sup> /h)
900	0.684(km <sup>3</sup> /h)	22.82(km <sup>3</sup> /h)
1000	0.843(km <sup>3</sup> /h)	28.10(km <sup>3</sup> /h)

[Note] The above-mentioned flow rates have been calculated for the SUS Sch. 10s pipes, at the minimum range flow velocity of 0.3 m/s and maximum range flow velocity of 10 m/s. (The flow rate range may differ slightly, depending on the piping standard.)





• Diagonal mode (Z path: Nominal diameter D:  $500A \leq D$ )



\*Reflex mode (V path) Rail length

Nominal pipe size: D (mm)	L (mm)						
$25A \le D \le 150A$	320mm						
$200A \le D \le 450A$	620mm						
*Support rail is to be used for the resin pipe							

pıp from 25 to 50mm.

# **ELECTRICAL CONNECTION**

T	B1(3F	P)		TB2(10P)						)				TB3(3P)		
			Analog				External Status out		out	out	Serial output					
Pow	(AC)	рріу	DC4 to 20mA		tput Pulse 4 to output mA		totalization reset		Status 1	Status 2 com 3 Status		Status 3	RS-485 (Option)			
	(3P)		(2	(2P) (2P)		P)	(2P)		(4P)					(3P)		
L1	L2	G	1	2	3	4	(5)	6	7	8	9	10	(1)	(12)	(13)	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	com	+	+	-	SG	

Note: The AC type does not have the polarities L1 and L2. Note: For Status 1 and 2, you may select two out of flow rate alarms H and L, presets A and B, and error alarm. Status 3 is for flow direction (fixed).

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# **MODEL CODE**

#### Sensor

Model code					Description					
UFS320	A				Description					
		1			Short sensor rail $ imes$ 1 pc, Support rail $ imes$ 1 pc					
Sonsor combination	Sensor combination				Short sensor rail × 1 pc					
					Long sensor rail $ imes$ 1 pc					
		4		Long sensor rail $ imes$ 2 pcs						
			1		10m (Standard)					
	2				20m					
Cable length			3		30m					
Cable length			4		40m					
		5		50m						
6			6		60m					
Additional functions (Blank			(E	Blank)	NA					
			/Z	Provided						

#### Converter

Converter Model code						Description					
UFC320	Α					Description					
Power ownik		А				100 to 240 V AC 50/60Hz					
Power supply	- Power supply										
Mounting	1				Wall mount type						
Mounting		2			2" pipe mount type						
Operiol surfacet		1		Standard							
2		2		Modbus specification (With serial output RS-485)							
Additional functiona (B				(Blank)	NA						
Additional functions				/Z	Provided						

# **PRECAUTION FOR USE**

\* To ensure accurate flow rate measurement, straight pipes are required in the upstream and downstream of the sensor mounting position. (Generally, 10D or more on the upstream side and 5D or more on the downstream side; D = nominal piping diameter), (For details, refer to the Instruction manual or JEMIS-032)

\* Mount the sensor to the piping which is always filled with liquid. When used for a liquid containing bubbles, mount it to the position where they do not stay in the piping.

\* Except a ball valve (reduced type excluded) or gate valve used in the fully closed condition, mount to the downstream side of the sensor.

\* When installing outdoors for use, it is recommended to attach a waterproof cover to the sensor in order to prevent deterioration of sensor grease.

\* Specification subject to change without notice





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